

Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname

Other names

Centre Number

Candidate Number

Pearson Edexcel

Level 1/Level 2 GCSE (9–1)

Thursday 7 November 2019

Morning (Time: 1 hour 30 minutes)

Paper Reference **1MA1/2H**

Mathematics

Paper 2 (Calculator)

Higher Tier

You must have: Ruler graduated in centimetres and millimetres, protractor, pair of compasses, pen, HB pencil, eraser, calculator. Tracing paper may be used.

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided – *there may be more space than you need.*
- You must **show all your working**.
- Diagrams are **NOT** accurately drawn, unless otherwise indicated.
- **Calculators may be used.**
- If your calculator does not have a π button, take the value of π to be 3.142 unless the question instructs otherwise.



Information

- The total mark for this paper is 80
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets – *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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Pearson

Answer ALL questions.

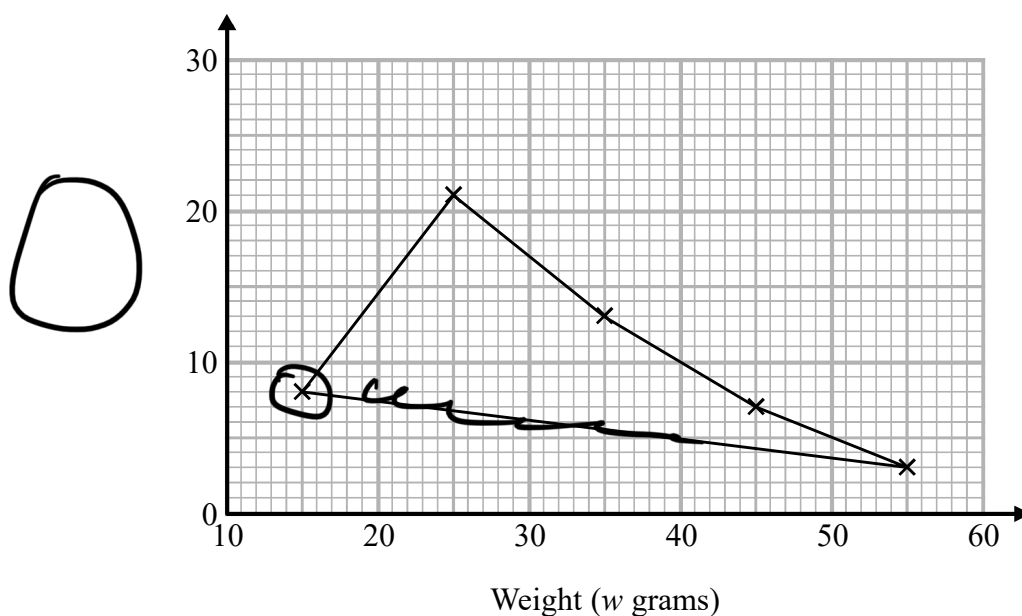
Write your answers in the spaces provided.

You must write down all the stages in your working.

- 1 The table shows some information about the weights of 50 potatoes.

Weight (w grams)	Frequency
$10 < w \leq 20$	<u>6</u>
$20 < w \leq 30$	21
$30 < w \leq 40$	13
$40 < w \leq 50$	7
$50 < w \leq 60$	3

Iveta drew this frequency polygon for the information in the table.
The frequency polygon is **not** fully correct.



Write down **two** things that are wrong with the frequency polygon.

- 1 Join the bottom line
Freq label not added
- 2 Point 1 has been incorrectly plotted

(Total for Question 1 is 2 marks)

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- 2 The length of a pencil is 128 mm correct to the nearest millimetre.

Complete the error interval for the length of the pencil.

$$\underline{127.5} \text{ mm} \leq \text{length} < \underline{128.5} \text{ mm}$$

(Total for Question 2 is 2 marks)

- 3 Tom and Adam have a total of 240 stamps.

The ratio of the number of Tom's stamps to the number of Adam's stamps is 3:7

Tom buys some stamps from Adam.

The ratio of the number of Tom's stamps to the number of Adam's stamps is now 3:5

How many stamps does Tom buy from Adam?

You must show all your working.

$$\begin{array}{l}
 T : A \\
 3 : 7 \\
 \times 24 \quad (\quad) \times 24 \\
 \hline
 72 : 168 \\
 240 \\
 \hline
 168 \\
 \hline
 72 \\
 \hline
 168
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{l}
 T : A \\
 3 : 5 \\
 \times 30 \quad (\quad) \times 30 \\
 \hline
 90 : 150 \\
 240 \\
 \hline
 150 \\
 \hline
 90 \\
 \hline
 18 \text{ stamps}
 \end{array}$$

(Total for Question 3 is 4 marks)



- 4 Each person in a fitness club is going to get a free gift.
Stan is going to order the gifts.

Stan takes a sample of 50 people in the fitness club.
He asks each person to tell him the gift they would like.

The table shows information about his results.

→

Gift	Number of people
sports bag	17
gym towel	7
headphones	11
voucher	15

There are 700 people in the fitness club.

- (i) Work out how many sports bags Stan should order.

$$\frac{17}{50} \times 700 = 238$$

238

(2)

- (ii) Write down any assumption you made **and** explain how this could affect your answer.

The people in the sample are representative of the
gym members - age, gender, length of membership

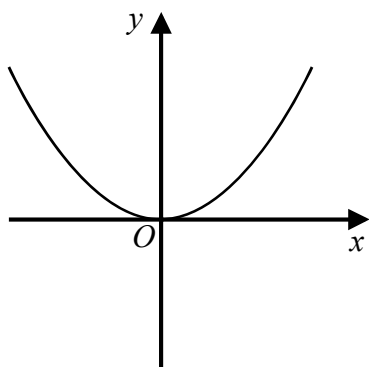
(1)

(Total for Question 4 is 3 marks)

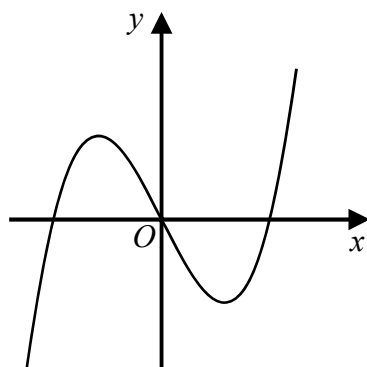


5 Here are six graphs.

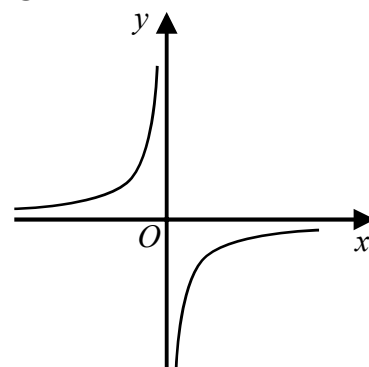
A



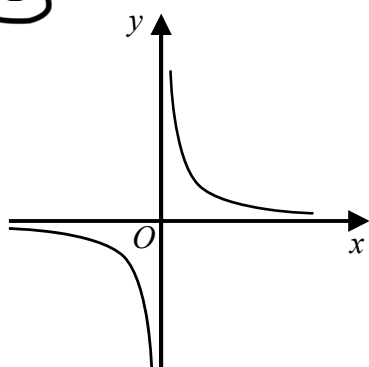
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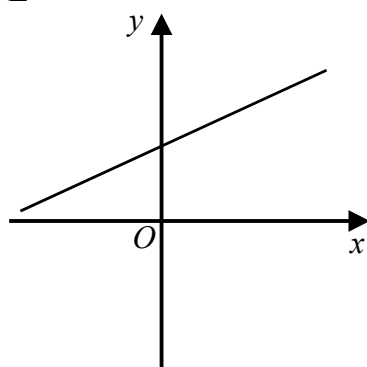
C



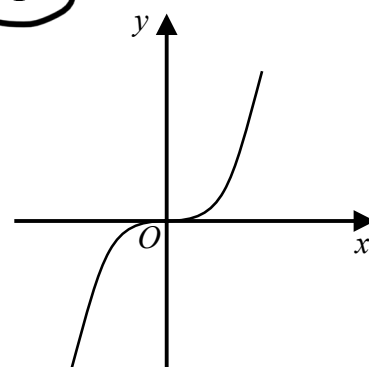
D



E



F



Write down the letter of the graph that could have the equation

(a) $y = x^3$

(1)

(b) $y = \frac{1}{x}$

(1)

(Total for Question 5 is 2 marks)



- 6 The n th term of a sequence is $2n^2 - 1$ — increasing
 The n th term of a different sequence is $40 - n^2$ — decreasing
 Show that there is only one number that is in both of these sequences.

$$\begin{aligned} 2n^2 - 1 \\ 2(1)^2 - 1 &= 1 \\ 2(2)^2 - 1 &= 7 \\ 2(3)^2 - 1 &= 17 \\ 2(4)^2 - 1 &= \underline{\underline{31}} \\ 2(5)^2 - 1 &= 49 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 40 - n^2 \\ 40 - (1)^2 &= 39 \\ 40 - (2)^2 &= 36 \\ 40 - (3)^2 &= \underline{\underline{31}} \end{aligned}$$

31 common to ~~both~~

(Total for Question 6 is 3 marks)

- 7 Work out $(3.42 \times 10^{-7}) \div (7.5 \times 10^{-6})$
 Give your answer in standard form.

$$\begin{aligned} (3.42 \div 7.5) \times (10^{-7} \div 10^{-6}) \\ 0.456 \times 10^{-1} \\ 4.56 \times 10^{-2} \\ \underline{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} -7 - (-6) \\ -7 + 6 \end{aligned}$$

(Total for Question 7 is 2 marks)

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- 8 The number of days, d , that it will take to build a house is given by

$$d = \frac{720}{n}$$

where n is the number of workers used each day.

Ali's company will take 40 days to build the house.

Hayley's company will take 30 days to build the house.

Hayley's company will have to use more workers each day than Ali's company.

How many more?

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Ali: } \Rightarrow 40 &= \frac{720}{n} \\ n &= \frac{720}{40} \\ &= 18 \text{ workers} \end{aligned}$$

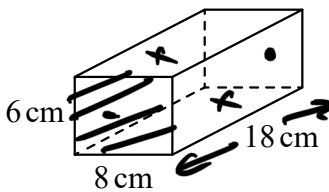
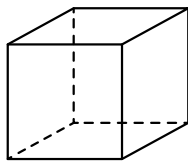
$$\begin{aligned} \text{Hayley } \Rightarrow 30 &= \frac{720}{n} \\ n &= \frac{720}{30} \\ &= 24 \text{ workers} \end{aligned}$$

6 workers

(Total for Question 8 is 3 marks)



- 9 The diagram shows a cube and a cuboid.



T.S.A.

The total surface area of the cube is equal to the total surface area of the cuboid.

Janet says,

"The volume of the cube is equal to the volume of the cuboid."

Is Janet correct?

You must show how you get your answer.

T.S.A. of cuboid

$$\begin{aligned}(6 \times 8) \times 2 &= 96 \\ (18 \times 6) \times 2 &= 216 \\ (18 \times 8) \times 2 &= 288 \\ \hline &600 \text{ cm}^2\end{aligned}$$

Vol. of cuboid

$$\begin{aligned}&= 6 \times 8 \times 18 \\ &= 864 \text{ cm}^3\end{aligned}$$

Area of each side of cube

$$\frac{600}{6} = 100 \text{ cm}^2$$

Length of each side

$$\begin{array}{c} 10 \\ \square \\ 10 \end{array} \quad 10 \text{ cm}$$

Vol. of cube

$$\begin{aligned}&= 10 \times 10 \times 10 \\ &= 1000 \text{ cm}^3\end{aligned}$$

No, Janet is incorrect

(Total for Question 9 is 5 marks)

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10 Make k the subject of the formula $y = \sqrt{2m - k}$

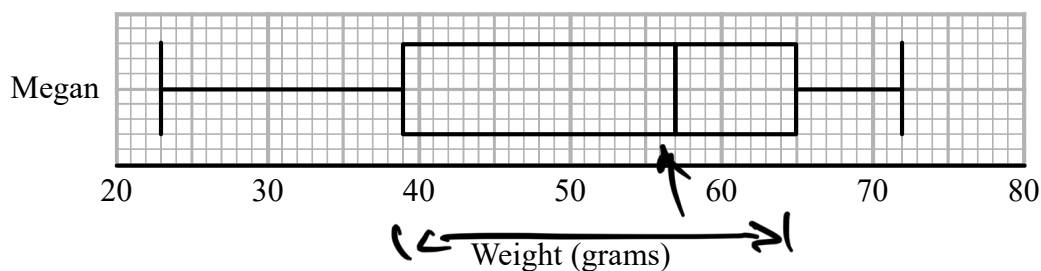
$$\begin{array}{rcc} & y^2 = 2m - k & \\ +k & & +k \\ y^2 + k = 2m & & \\ -y^2 & & -y^2 \\ \underline{\underline{k = 2m - y^2}} & & \end{array}$$

(Total for Question 10 is 2 marks)



11 Megan grows potatoes.

The box plot below shows information about the weights of Megan's potatoes.



Megan says that half of her potatoes weigh less than 50 grams each.

(a) Is Megan correct?

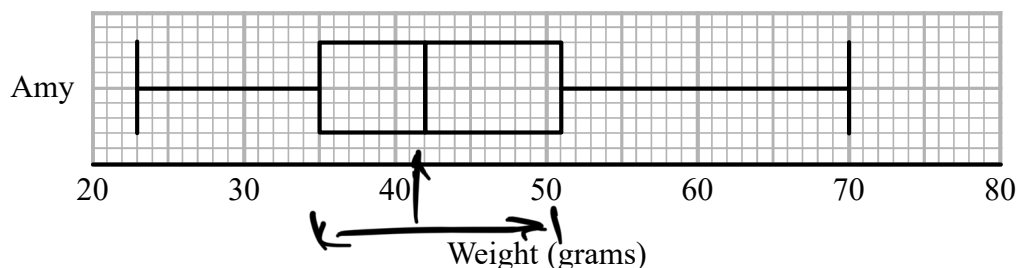
Give a reason for your answer.

No, - the median is 57g
Half of her potatoes weigh less than 57g

(1)

Amy also grows potatoes.

The box plot below shows information about the weights of Amy's potatoes.



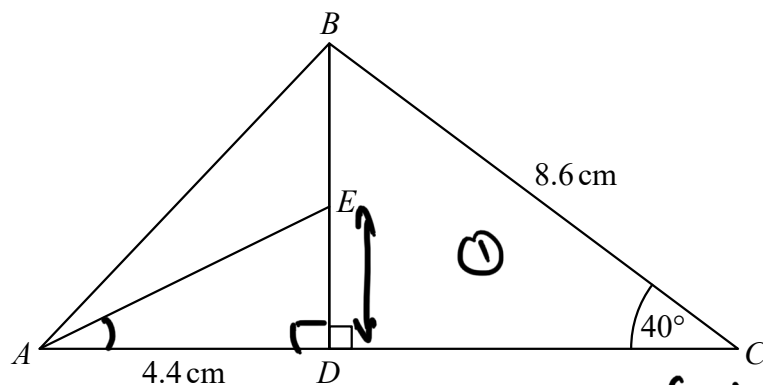
(b) Compare the distribution of the weights of Megan's potatoes with the distribution of the weights of Amy's potatoes.

Amy's potatoes have a lower median 42g (Megan 57g)
Amy has a smaller IQR range $51 - 35 = 16g$
Megan IQR range $65 - 39 = 26g$

(2)

(Total for Question 11 is 3 marks)

12 The diagram shows triangle ABC .



ADC and DEB are straight lines.

$AD = 4.4$ cm

$BC = 8.6$ cm

E is the midpoint of DB .

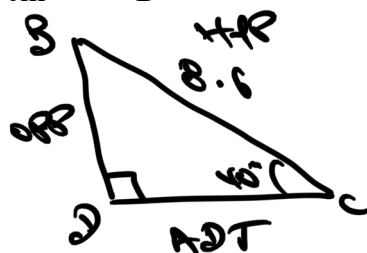
Angle $CDB = 90^\circ$

Angle $DCB = 40^\circ$

Work out the size of angle EAD .

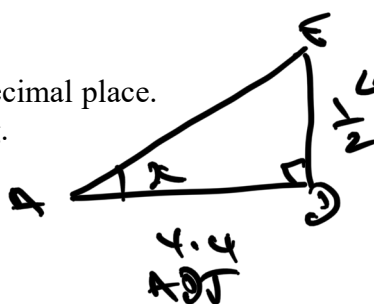
Give your answer correct to 1 decimal place.

You must show all your working.



SOH CAH TOA
 $\sin 40^\circ = \frac{\text{opp}}{\text{hyp}}$
 $\sin 40^\circ = \frac{BD}{8.6}$

$5.5279... = \text{opp}$



SOH CAH TOA
 $\tan x = \frac{\text{opp}}{\text{adj}}$
 $\tan x = \frac{2.76395...}{4.4}$

$\tan^{-1}(\text{ANS}) = 32.136...^\circ$

$\angle EAD = 32.1^\circ$

(Total for Question 12 is 4 marks)



13 Sakira invested £3550 in a savings account for 3 years.

She was paid 2.6% per annum compound interest for each of the first 2 years.
She was paid R% interest for the third year.

102.6%

1.026

Sakira had £3819.21 in her savings account at the end of the 3 years.

Work out the value of R .

Give your answer correct to 1 decimal place.

int rate for 3rd year

$$3550 \times 1.026^2 \times x = 3819.21$$

$$x = \frac{3819.21}{3550 \times 1.026^2} = 1.0219989$$

102.199%

R% = 2.2%

(Total for Question 13 is 3 marks)



- 14 Sadia is going to buy a new car.

For the car, she can choose one body colour, one roof colour and one wheel type.

She can choose from

19 different body colours

25 different wheel types

The total number of ways Sadia can choose the body colour and the roof colour and the wheel type is 3325

Work out the number of different roof colours that Sadia can choose from.

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{Body} \quad \text{Roof} \quad \text{Wheel} \\ 19 \times R \times 25 = 3325 \\ R = \frac{3325}{19 \times 25} \\ = 7 \end{array}$$

7 roof colours

(Total for Question 14 is 2 marks)

- 15 Expand and simplify $(3x + 2)(2x + 1)(x - 5)$

$$\begin{array}{l} (3x + 2)(2x^2 - 10x + x - 5) \\ (3x + 2)(2x^2 - 9x - 5) \\ 6x^3 - 27x^2 - 15x + 4x^2 - 18x - 10 \\ 6x^3 - 23x^2 - 33x - 10 \end{array}$$

(Total for Question 15 is 3 marks)



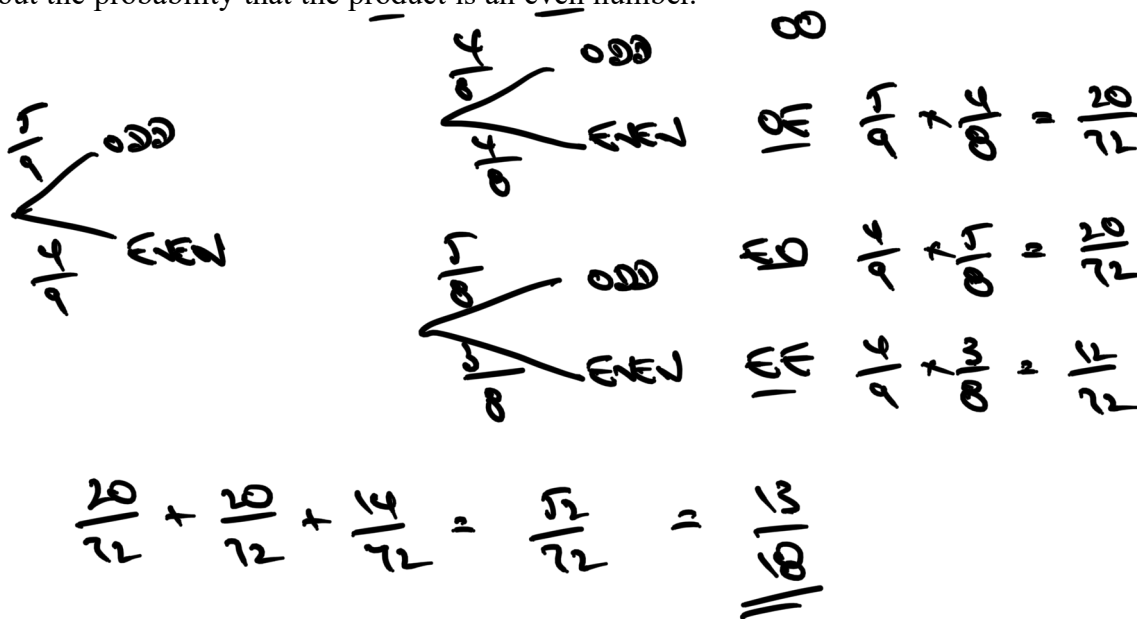
- 16 Marek has 9 cards.
There is a number on each card.



Marek takes at random two of the cards.
He works out the product of the numbers on the two cards.

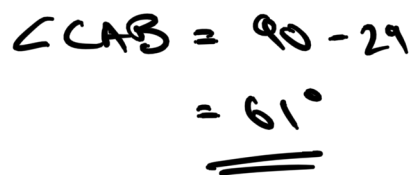
$$3 \times 6 = 18$$

Work out the probability that the product is an even number.



(Total for Question 16 is 3 marks)

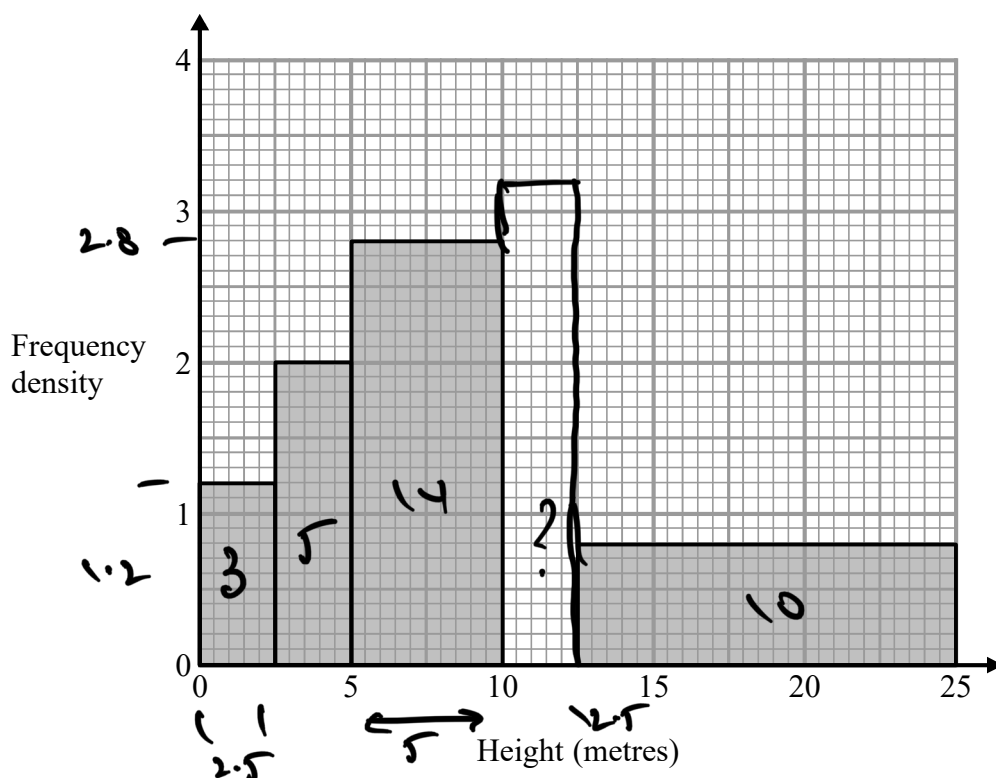



$$\begin{array}{r} 90 \\ 32 \\ \hline 122 \end{array} + \begin{array}{r} 180 \\ 122 \\ \hline 302 \end{array}$$
$$\angle BOA = 180 - 58 = 122^\circ$$
$$180 - 122 = 58$$

$$\therefore x = 29^\circ$$


P 5 8 8 7 4 A 0 1 5 2 4

- 18 The histogram gives information about the heights, in metres, of the trees in a park. The histogram is incomplete.



20% of the trees in the park have a height between 10 metres and 12.5 metres. None of the trees in the park have a height greater than 25 metres.

Complete the histogram.

$$\text{Freq. Den} = \frac{\text{Freq}}{\text{Class width}}$$

$$1.2 = \frac{\text{Freq}}{2.5}$$

$$3 = \text{Freq}$$

$$\text{Trees class} = 80\%$$

$$80\% \text{ Trees} = 32$$

$$\text{Trees} = \frac{32}{0.8} = 40$$

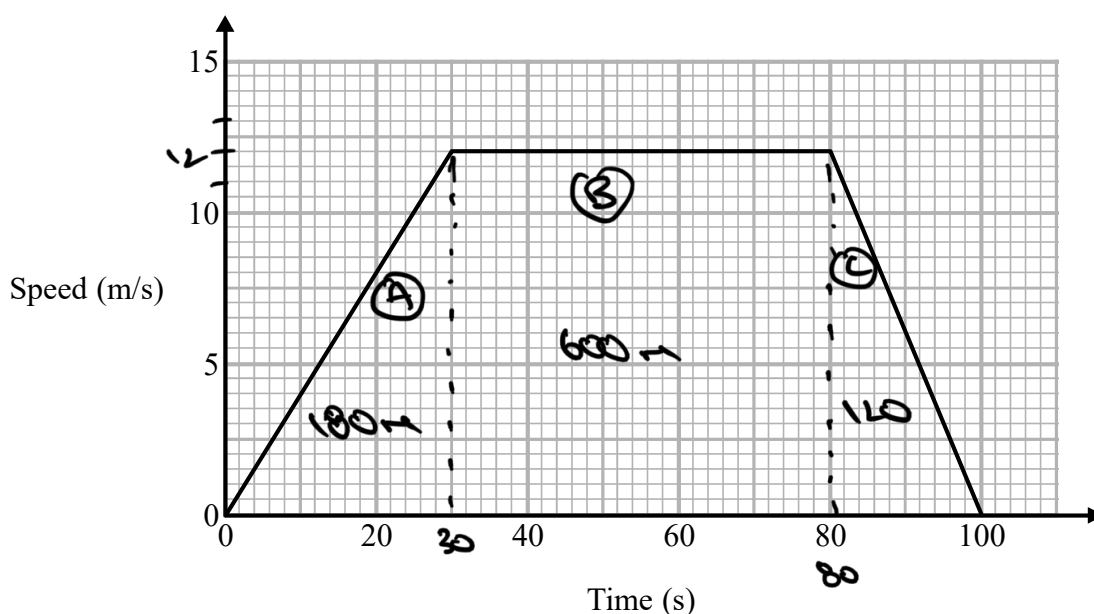
$$20\% = 8$$

$$\text{FD} = \frac{\text{Freq}}{\text{Class width}} = \frac{8}{2.5} = 3.2$$

(Total for Question 18 is 3 marks)



- 21 Here is a speed-time graph for a train journey between two stations.
The journey took 100 seconds.



- (a) Calculate the time taken by the train to travel half the distance between the two stations.
You must show all your working.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Area A} &= \frac{1}{2}(b \times h) & \text{Area B} &= 50 \times 12 & \text{Area C} &= \frac{1}{2}(b \times h) \\ &= \frac{1}{2}(30 \times 12) & &= 600 & &= \frac{1}{2}(20 \times 12) \\ &= 180 & & & &= 120 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Total distance} = 900\text{m} \therefore \frac{1}{2} \text{ way} = \underline{\underline{450\text{m}}}$$

$$\text{First } 180\text{m} \Rightarrow \text{Time} = 30\text{secs}$$

$$\text{Last } \frac{270\text{m}}{450} \Rightarrow \text{Speed} = \frac{\text{Dist}}{\text{Time}}$$

$$\text{Time} = \frac{270}{12} = 22.5\text{secs} \quad \underline{\underline{52.5}} \text{ seconds} \quad (4)$$

- (b) Compare the acceleration of the train during the first part of its journey with the acceleration of the train during the last part of its journey.

Initially the acceleration is positive to get to travelling speed of 12 m/s.
The final stage acceleration is negative (deceleration) as the train stops. (1)

(Total for Question 21 is 5 marks)



- 22 The number of rabbits on a farm at the end of month n is P_n .
The number of rabbits at the end of the next month is given by $P_{n+1} = 1.2P_n - 50$

At the end of March there are 200 rabbits on the farm.

- (a) Work out how many rabbits there will be on the farm at the end of June.

$$\text{March } P_0 = 200$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{April } P_1 &= 1.2(200) - 50 \\ &= 190\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{May } P_2 &= 1.2(190) - 50 \\ &= 178\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{June } P_3 &= 1.2(178) - 50 \\ &= 163.6 \quad (164)\end{aligned}$$

(3)

- (b) Considering your results in part (a), suggest what will happen to the number of rabbits on the farm after a long time.

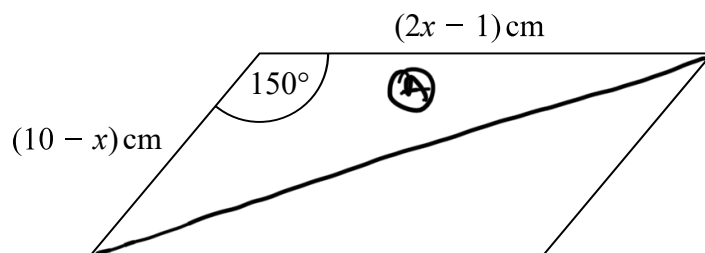
The population of rabbits will be zero.

(1)

(Total for Question 22 is 4 marks)



23 The diagram shows a parallelogram.



The area of the parallelogram is greater than 15 cm^2

(a) Show that $2x^2 - 21x + 40 < 0$

Area (A)

$$\frac{1}{2} ab \sin C$$

$$\frac{1}{2} (10-x)(2x-1)(\sin 150^\circ) > 15$$

$$\frac{1}{4} (20x - 10 - 2x^2 + x) > 15$$

$$-2x^2 + 21x - 10 > 30$$

$$0 > 2x^2 - 21x + 40$$

$$\underline{\underline{2x^2 - 21x + 40 < 0}}$$

(3)

(b) Find the range of possible values of x .

$$2x^2 - 21x + 40 < 0$$

$$2x^2 - 16x - 5x + 40 < 0$$

$$2x(x-8) - 5(x-8) < 0$$

$$(2x-5)(x-8) < 0$$

$$x = 8 \quad x = 2.5$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ / \quad \backslash \\ -5 \quad -16 \end{array}$$



$$2.5 < x < 8$$

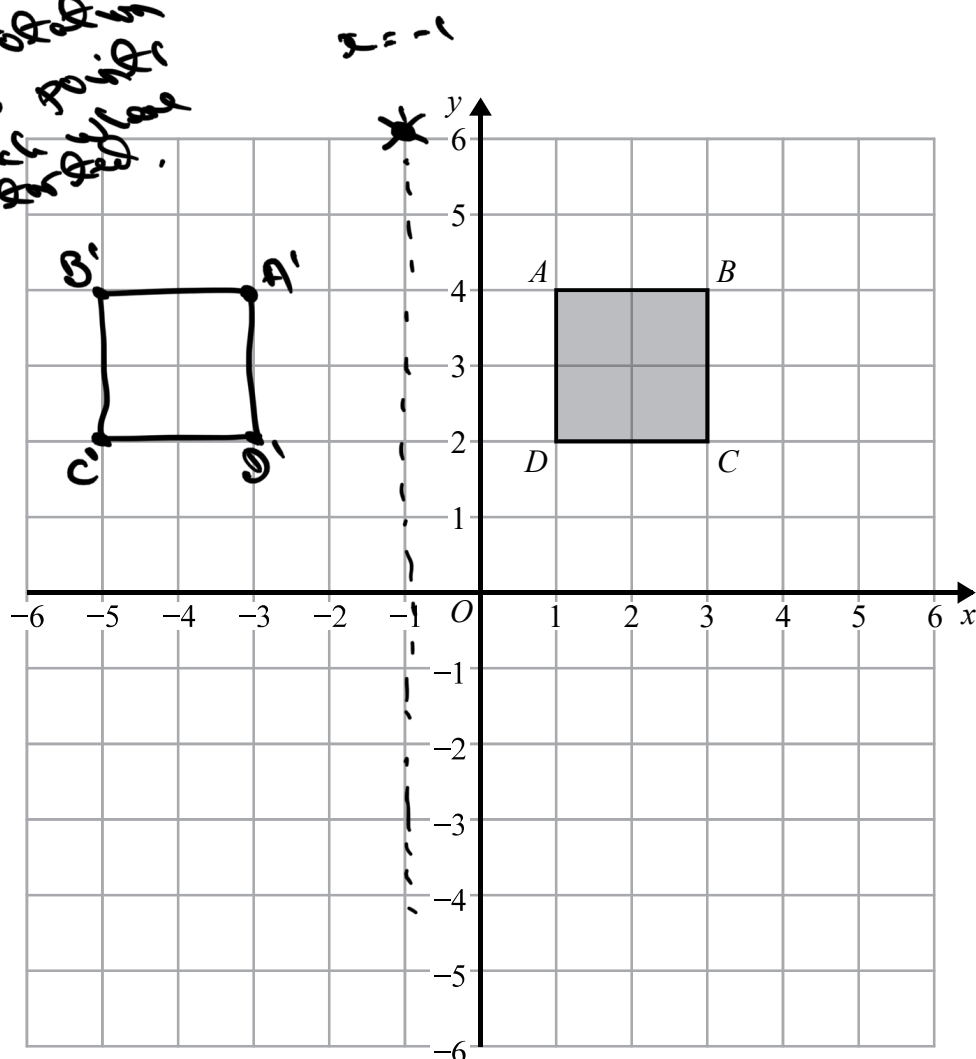
(3)

(Total for Question 23 is 6 marks)



24

On rotation
two points
are back where
they started.
↳ tracing
paper.



Square $ABCD$ is transformed by a combined transformation of a reflection in the line $x = -1$ followed by a rotation.

Under the combined transformation, two vertices of the square $ABCD$ are invariant.

Describe fully one possible rotation.

rotation
90° anti clockwise around point $(-1, 6)$

Same
place.

(Total for Question 24 is 2 marks)



25 The straight line **L** has equation $3x + 2y = 17$

The point **A** has coordinates $(0, 2)$

The straight line **M** is perpendicular to **L** and passes through **A**.

Line **L** crosses the y -axis at the point **B**.

Lines **L** and **M** intersect at the point **C**.

Work out the area of triangle **ABC**.

You must show all your working.

$$L \Rightarrow y = -\frac{3}{2}x + \frac{17}{2}$$

$M \Rightarrow$ perpendicular & passes through $(0, 2)$

$$\therefore y = \frac{2}{3}x + 2$$

To find **C**.

$$-\frac{3}{2}x + \frac{17}{2} = \frac{2}{3}x + 2$$

$$\frac{17}{2} - 2 = \frac{2}{3}x + \frac{3}{2}x$$

$$\frac{13}{2} = \frac{13}{6}x$$

$$3 = x$$

$$\therefore x = 3$$

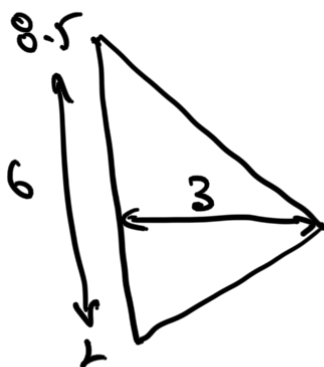
$$y = \frac{2}{3}x + 2$$

$$y = \frac{2}{3}(3) + 2$$

$$y = 4$$

$$\therefore C = (3, 4)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Area} &= \frac{1}{2}(b \times h) = \frac{1}{2}(6.5 \times 3) \\ &= 9.75 \end{aligned}$$



9.75

(Total for Question 25 is 5 marks)

TOTAL FOR PAPER IS 80 MARKS



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